A student set up an investigation to look at the movement of substances through a membrane, filled with concentrated sugar solution and tied around a capillary tube

The diagram shows this apparatus


After a period of time the level of concentrated sugar solution up the capillary tube changes. Explain as fully as you can why the level changes
[3 marks]
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

The student repeated the experiment with a more dilute sugar solution. The results were different. In what way were they different?

Give a reason for your answer
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| 0 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |

The diagrams below show what happens to a plant cell when placed in distilled water.


Explain why the cell swells as shown
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| 0 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |

A piece of peeled potato is placed in concentrated sugar solution. Describe the change which will occur and explain why this change occurs.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

